

JUST THE FACTS

Children with involved dads **have fewer behavior problems** in middle childhood and adolescence.

**National
Fatherhood
Initiative**[®]

www.fatherhood.org

SOURCE: Ray, J. A., Choi, J.-K., & Jackson, A. P. (2021). Adverse childhood experiences and behavior problems among poor Black children: Nonresident father involvement and single mothers' parenting stress. *Child Abuse & Neglect*, 121, 105264.